Reaction Rate Review

- 1. $C_5H_{12(g)}$ is burned in air. All products are gases. If 28.8 g of pentane are consumed in 30. seconds, give the reaction rate in moles/s for all four participants.
- 2. 112 Litres of nitrogen gas at STP combine with hydrogen gas in 10. seconds to produce gaseous ammonia. Determine the reaction rate in g/s for all the chemicals involved.
- 3. Gaseous carbon monoxide and water vapour are produced when ethane gas, C₂H₆, is combusted with oxygen. If 96 grams of ethane are consumed in 10. minutes, calculate the reaction rate in g/s for all the chemicals involved.
- 4. In 20. minutes, 858 litres of oxygen gas at RTP react with gaseous ammonia to yield nitrogen dioxide gas and liquid water. Determine the reaction rate in litres/min for each gas.
- 5. 38.9 g of magnesium is added to 600. ml of 2.33 M HCl. The reaction is complete in 5 minutes. Calculate, assuming RTP conditions, the reaction rate in litres of H₂/min.
- 6. $S_{(s)} + H_{2(g)} + 2 O_{2(g)} \rightarrow H_2SO_{4(l)}$ THIS is a CHALLENGING QUESTION. Suggest a reaction mechanism involving sulphur dioxide and sulphur trioxide intermediates. Why is the equation shown an improbable reaction mechanism?
- 7. Categorise each of the following reactions as fast, slow, etc. Explain your choice...

a)
$$Cu^{+2}(aq)$$
 + $S^{-2}(aq)$ \rightarrow $CuS(s)$

b)
$$C_6H_{12}O_{6(aq)} + 6 O_{2(aq)} \rightarrow 6 CO_{2(g)} + 6 H_2O_{(l)}$$

c)
$$H_{2(q)} + Br_{2(l)} \rightarrow 2 HBr_{(q)}$$

d)
$$2 F_{2(g)} + Xe_{(g)} \rightarrow XeF_{4(g)}$$

e)
$$Ce^{+4}_{(aq)}$$
 + $Mn^{+2}_{(aq)}$ \rightarrow $Ce^{+3}_{(aq)}$ + $Mn^{+3}_{(aq)}$

- A + B + C D + E
 - a) If rate = k [A]² [B] (C]-1, give the reaction order.
 - b) If rate = $k [A]^{1/2} [B]^x$ and the reaction is first order, find "x"

9. Examine the graph and draw the curve. Is A a reactant or a product? Determine the reaction rate at 40 seconds and 140 seconds. Explain this trend in terms of reaction kinetics.

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